

Chapter 13

Networks

Specimen Paper 3- 2017

1 A television station makes its programmes in studios on the ground and transmits them via satellites to receivers in viewers' homes.

(a) Describe how a programme is transmitted from the station's studio to a viewer's satellite receiver.

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(b) Explain **two** advantages to the viewer of using satellites to receive television programmes.

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(c) Explain **two** disadvantages to the viewer of using satellites to receive television programmes.

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(c) Explain how the bank could use encryption techniques to attempt to prevent its data from being read by unauthorised people.

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3 Shafiq has just logged on to a secure website.

(a) Describe how he knows that the website is secure.

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(b) Describe the steps that the web browser will go through to ensure that Shafiq has logged on to a secure website.

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5 A wide area network uses a number of different protocols.

(a) Describe each of the following wide area network (WAN) protocols.

(i) HDLC:

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(ii) Frame relay:

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(b) An updated version of a free operating system has to be downloaded quickly. The operating system is contained in a very large file. There is a choice of using 'BitTorrent' or file transfer protocol (FTP) for the download.

Explain, with reasons, which method of download would be preferable.

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10 A new online supermarket will have a very large amount of data about its customers, products and services that has to be kept safe. Complete back-ups of all its data are to be created at regular intervals. Jaswinder, the IT manager, is considering the options of using tape-based systems, hard disk-based systems or back-ups to the 'cloud' for storing the back-ups.

Evaluate the three options for storing the back-ups.

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11 Audio files can be digitised with different bit rates.

The bit rate of an audio file can appear to affect the quality of the sound when it is listened to.

Explain how you can affect the perceived quality of the sound stored in the audio file by changing the bit rate.

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12 A data protection act can contain principles that create rights for those people who have their data stored and processed by companies.

(a) Describe the rights that could be created by a data protection act.

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14 A home network uses a router to connect to the internet.

(a) The router will act as a 'default gateway'.

Define 'default gateway'.

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(b) The router uses wireless technology to allow devices in the home to connect to it.

Discuss the benefits and drawbacks of using wireless technology to connect devices to the router.

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15 Discuss the benefits and drawbacks of the use of satellite technology in global positioning systems (GPS).

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- 33 A packet switched network has routers at nodes labelled A, B, C, D, E, F, G and H. Each router stores its own 'routing table' which shows how it is connected to the other routers.

Router	Connected to routers:			
A	B			
B	A	C	D	
C	B	D	E	F
D	B	C	F	
E	C	F		
F	C	D	E	G
G	F	H		
H	G			

- (a) Complete the diagram by drawing routers C, D, E, F and G with connection lines to show how the routers are inter-connected to communicate with each other.



(b) Router A regularly sends out packets to check that router H is reachable. When H receives a packet from A it sends a packet back to confirm that it is reachable.

Assume that each router takes zero-time units to receive, process and resend a packet and that each packet takes six-time units to travel from one router to the next.

(i) Describe the shortest route that a packet can take from router A to router H.

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(ii) Calculate the shortest time taken for router A to receive an acknowledgement from router H confirming that H is reachable.

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(c) **(i)** Assuming that the packets visit each router only once, calculate the longest time it could take for router A to receive an acknowledgement from router H confirming that H is reachable.

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(ii) Describe the route that the packets would take.

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(d) An additional router, J, is to be added to reduce the time for packets to travel from router A to router H to a minimum. However, no further connections can be directly made to routers A and H.

(i) Describe where J would be placed to reduce the travel time to a minimum.

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(ii) Calculate the new minimum time that it would take for A to receive an acknowledgement that H was reachable.

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34 Computing devices use network interface cards.

(a) Describe the role of a network interface card.

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(b) Describe how a network interface card is involved in the sending and receiving of data.

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38 (a) Describe **three** different networking protocols that would be used for data transfer on a LAN.

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A company has devices that use WiFi to connect to its LAN.

(b) Describe how data is transmitted between a device and a wireless access point.

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(c) Some of the company's devices can connect to other devices using Bluetooth instead of WiFi. Compare and contrast the use of Bluetooth with WiFi for data transfer.

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40 (a) Describe the **benefits** of using back-ups to prevent loss of data from computer systems.

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(b) Describe the **drawbacks** of using back-ups to prevent loss of data from computer systems.

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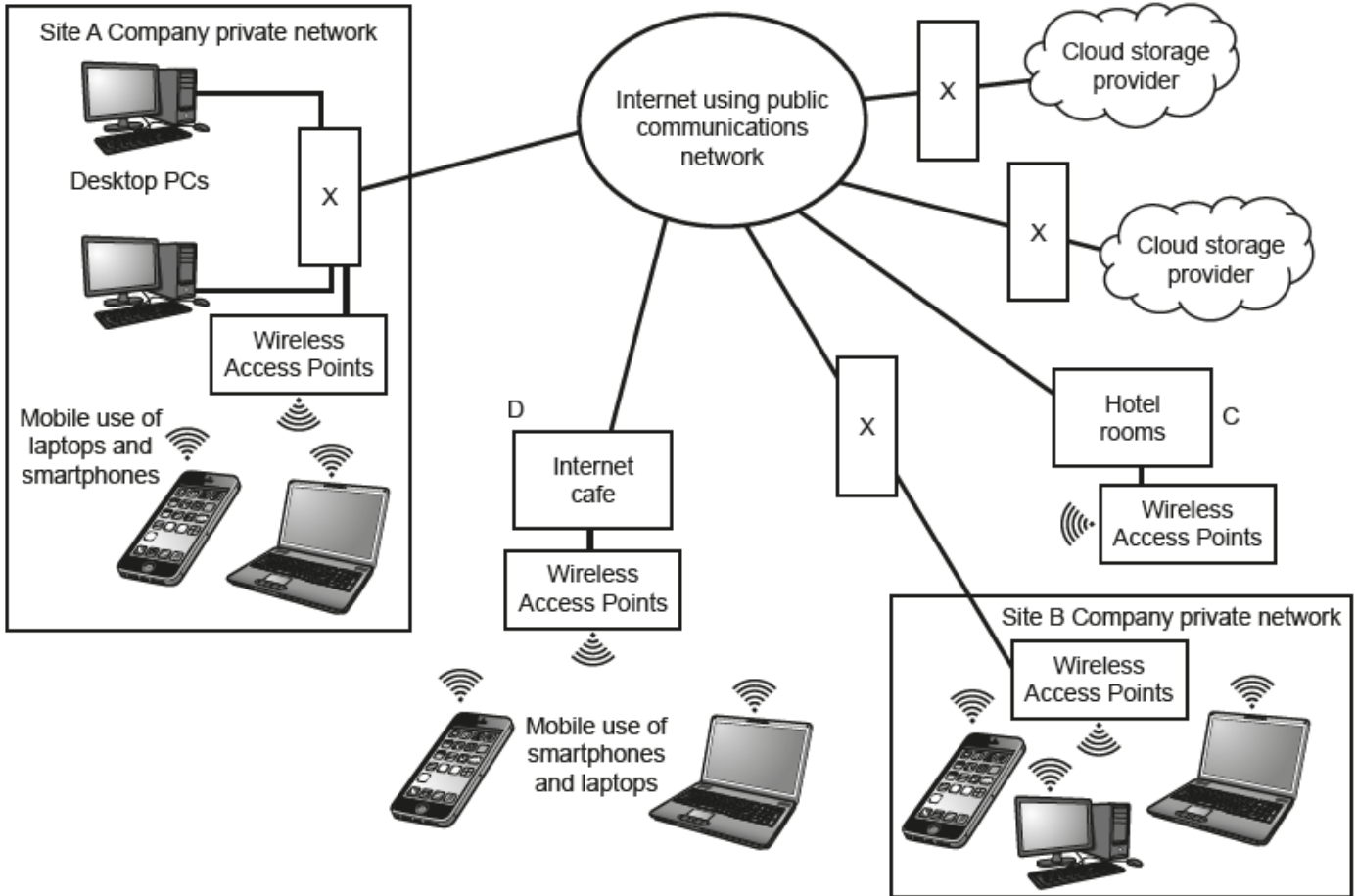
41 A school uses a proxy server to distribute web pages to work stations.

Describe the role of this proxy server.

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42 A company has two sites, A and B. Its staff work in either of the two sites and can access their files offsite because the company uses cloud computing technology for storing files. The connections at the locations marked X provide security for the company’s data.



(a) Explain the role of the hardware and software that would be at locations marked as X.

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(b) Explain why staff are discouraged from accessing their files from locations C and D.

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45 Ultra-high definition television is available from video streaming services over the internet.

(a) Describe the features of ultra-high definition television systems that improve the viewing experience.

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(b) Analyse how the different types of transmission media used by internet service providers affect the availability of ultra-high definition television to their customers.

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46 A company is concerned that their personnel files may be viewed and used by unauthorised people. The company uses access rights (permissions) to protect their files when they are stored on their network and encryption when the files are sent to other companies by email.
(a) Explain how the use of different access rights (permissions) applied to files can be used to control access to files.

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(b) Describe the advantages of the different encryption methods for protecting files when sending them over public telecommunications systems.

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